

# I. World trade in 2005 - Overview

Table I.1

## Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2000-05

(Annual percentage change)

	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World merchandise exports	4.5	5.0	9.5	6.0
Agricultural products	3.5	3.5	3.5	5.5
Fuels and mining products	2.5	6.0	5.5	2.5
Manufactures	5.0	5.0	11.0	7.0
World merchandise production	2.0	4.5	4.0	2.5
Agriculture	2.0	2.5	4.0	0.5
Mining	2.0	3.5	4.0	1.0
Manufacturing	2.5	5.0	4.0	3.5
World GDP	2.5	2.5	4.0	3.5

Note: See the Technical Notes for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

## Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 2000-05

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2000-05	2004	2005		2000-05	2004	2005
4.5	9.5	6.0	World	5.0	10.5	6.0
1.5	8.0	6.0	North America	4.0	10.5	6.0
7.0	13.0	8.5	South and Central America	4.5	19.0	14.0
3.5	7.0	3.5	Europe	3.0	7.0	3.5
3.0	7.0	3.5	European Union (25)	2.5	6.5	3.0
8.5	13.0	4.5	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15.5	16.0	18.0
8.5	14.5	10.0	Asia	8.0	14.5	7.5
2.5	10.5	0.5	Japan	3.5	7.0	2.5
6.5	14.5	7.5	Six East Asian traders	4.5	14.0	5.0

Table I.3

**Growth in the value of world merchandise trade by region, 2005**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2005	2000-05	2004	2005		2005	2000-05	2004	2005
10159	10	22	13	World	10511	10	22	13
1478	4	14	12	North America	2285	6	16	14
355	13	30	25	South and Central America	298	8	28	23
4372	11	20	8	Europe	4543	10	20	9
4001	10	19	7	European Union (25)	4135	10	20	9
340	18	36	28	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	216	22	31	25
244	18	35	33	Russian Federation	125	23	28	29
298	15	30	29	Africa	249	14	29	19
538	15	32	35	Middle East	322	14	31	17
2779	11	25	16	Asia	2599	12	27	16
762	25	35	28	China	660	24	36	18
595	4	20	5	Japan	515	6	19	13
983	9	24	12	Six East Asian traders	905	8	27	14

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels. These breaks are indicated in Appendix Tables A6 and A7. Explanations of significant breaks are given in the Technical Notes.

Table I.4

**Growth in the value of world trade in commercial services by region, 2005**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2005	2000-05	2004	2005		2005	2000-05	2004	2005
2415	10	20	10	World	2345	10	19	10
422	5	13	10	North America	366	6	15	9
68	8	16	19	South and Central America	70	5	15	21
1245	12	19	8	Europe	1120	11	17	8
1121	12	19	8	European Union (25)	1038	11	16	7
42	20	29	20	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	62	21	28	19
57	13	20	12	Africa	69	13	19	21
55	11	14	13	Middle East	85	12	20	18
525	11	26	14	Asia	573	9	24	12
108	8	25	14	Japan	133	3	21	2
74	20	34	19	China	83	18	31	16
216	8	20	9	Six East Asian traders	215	8	21	12

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels due to frequent revisions to the trade in services data. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.5

## Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Germany	969.9	9.3	7	1	United States	1732.4	16.1	14
2	United States	904.4	8.7	10	2	Germany	773.8	7.2	8
3	China	762.0	7.3	28	3	China	660.0	6.1	18
4	Japan	594.9	5.7	5	4	Japan	514.9	4.8	13
5	France	460.2	4.4	2	5	United Kingdom	510.2	4.7	8
6	Netherlands	402.4	3.9	13	6	France	497.9	4.6	6
7	United Kingdom	382.8	3.7	10	7	Italy	379.8	3.5	7
8	Italy	367.2	3.5	4	8	Netherlands	359.1	3.3	12
9	Canada	359.4	3.4	14	9	Canada	319.7	3.0	15
10	Belgium	334.3	3.2	9	10	Belgium	318.7	3.0	12
11	Hong Kong, China	292.1	2.8	10	11	Hong Kong, China	300.2	2.8	10
	domestic exports	20.1	0.2	0		retained imports a	28.1	0.3	3
	re-exports	272.1	2.6	11					
12	Korea, Republic of	284.4	2.7	12	12	Spain	278.8	2.6	8
13	Russian Federation	243.6	2.3	33	13	Korea, Republic of	261.2	2.4	16
14	Singapore	229.6	2.2	16	14	Mexico	231.7	2.1	12
	domestic exports	124.5	1.2	17	15	Singapore	200.0	1.9	15
	re-exports	105.1	1.0	14		retained imports a	94.9	0.9	16
15	Mexico	213.7	2.0	14					
16	Taipei, Chinese	197.8	1.9	8	16	Taipei, Chinese	182.6	1.7	8
17	Spain	187.2	1.8	2	17	India	134.8	1.3	39
18	Saudi Arabia c	181.4	1.7	44	18	Switzerland	126.5	1.2	9
19	Malaysia	140.9	1.4	11	19	Austria	126.2	1.2	5
20	Switzerland	130.9	1.3	7	20	Russian Federation b	125.3	1.2	29
21	Sweden	130.1	1.2	6	21	Australia b	125.3	1.2	15
22	Austria	124.0	1.2	5	22	Thailand	118.2	1.1	25
23	Brazil	118.3	1.1	23	23	Turkey	116.6	1.1	19
24	United Arab Emirates	115.5	1.1	27	24	Malaysia	114.6	1.1	9
25	Thailand	110.1	1.1	14	25	Sweden	111.2	1.0	11
26	Ireland	109.9	1.1	5	26	Poland	101.0	0.9	13
27	Australia	105.8	1.0	22	27	United Arab Emirates c	80.7	0.7	12
28	Norway	103.8	1.0	26	28	Brazil	77.6	0.7	17
29	India	95.1	0.9	26	29	Czech Republic b	76.7	0.7	10
30	Poland	89.3	0.9	19	30	Denmark	76.0	0.7	12
31	Indonesia	86.2	0.8	22	31	Indonesia	69.5	0.6	27
32	Denmark	85.1	0.8	10	32	Ireland	68.0	0.6	10
33	Czech Republic	78.2	0.8	13	33	Hungary	66.0	0.6	9
34	Turkey	73.4	0.7	16	34	South Africa b	62.3	0.6	13
35	Finland	66.0	0.6	7	35	Portugal	61.1	0.6	11
36	Hungary	62.1	0.6	12	36	Saudi Arabia	59.4	0.6	33
37	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	56.3	0.5	35	37	Finland	59.0	0.5	15
38	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	55.5	0.5	43	38	Norway	55.5	0.5	14
39	South Africa	51.9	0.5	13	39	Greece	54.0	0.5	2
40	Algeria	46.0	0.4	47	40	Philippines	47.4	0.4	8
41	Kuwait	45.0	0.4	57	41	Israel c	47.1	0.4	10
42	Israel	42.7	0.4	10	42	Romania	40.5	0.4	24
43	Nigeria	42.3	0.4	36	43	Viet Nam	36.5	0.3	17
44	Philippines	41.3	0.4	4	44	Ukraine	36.1	0.3	25
45	Chile	40.6	0.4	26	45	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	35.9	0.3	12
46	Argentina	40.0	0.4	16	46	Slovak Republic b	35.3	0.3	20
47	Portugal	38.1	0.4	7	47	Chile	32.5	0.3	31
48	Ukraine	34.3	0.3	5	48	Argentina	28.7	0.3	28
49	Slovak Republic	32.0	0.3	16	49	New Zealand	26.2	0.2	13
50	Viet Nam	31.6	0.3	23	50	Pakistan	25.3	0.2	41
	Total of above d	9789.4	93.8	-		Total of above d	9978.0	92.5	-
	World d	10431.0	100.0	13		World d	10783.0	100.0	13

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1995-05, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.6

### Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (25) trade), 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (25) exports	1328.3	17.1	10	1	United States	1732.4	21.4	14
2	United States	904.4	11.7	10	2	Extra-EU (25) imports	1462.5	18.0	14
3	China	762.0	9.8	28	3	China	660.0	8.1	18
4	Japan	594.9	7.7	5	4	Japan	514.9	6.3	13
5	Canada	359.4	4.6	14	5	Canada	319.7	3.9	15
6	Hong Kong, China	292.1	3.8	10	6	Hong Kong, China	300.2	3.7	10
	domestic exports	20.1	0.3	0		retained imports a	28.1	0.3	3
	re-exports	272.1	3.5	11					
7	Korea, Republic of	284.4	3.7	12	7	Korea, Republic of	261.2	3.2	16
8	Russian Federation	243.6	3.1	33	8	Mexico	231.7	2.9	12
9	Singapore	229.6	3.0	16	9	Singapore	200.0	2.5	15
	domestic exports	124.5	1.6	17		retained imports a	94.9	1.2	16
	re-exports	105.1	1.4	14					
10	Mexico	213.7	2.8	14	10	Taipei, Chinese	182.6	2.3	8
11	Taipei, Chinese	197.8	2.5	8	11	India	134.8	1.7	39
12	Saudi Arabia c	181.4	2.3	44	12	Switzerland	126.5	1.6	9
13	Malaysia	140.9	1.8	11	13	Russian Federation b	125.3	1.5	29
14	Switzerland	130.9	1.7	7	14	Australia b	125.3	1.5	15
15	Brazil	118.3	1.5	23	15	Thailand	118.2	1.5	25
16	United Arab Emirates	115.5	1.5	27	16	Turkey	116.6	1.4	19
17	Thailand	110.1	1.4	14	17	Malaysia	114.6	1.4	9
18	Australia	105.8	1.4	22	18	United Arab Emirates c	80.7	1.0	12
19	Norway	103.8	1.3	26	19	Brazil	77.6	1.0	17
20	India	95.1	1.2	26	20	Indonesia	69.5	0.9	27
21	Indonesia	86.2	1.1	22	21	South Africa b	62.3	0.8	13
22	Turkey	73.4	0.9	16	22	Saudi Arabia	59.4	0.7	33
23	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	56.3	0.7	35	23	Norway	55.5	0.7	14
24	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	55.5	0.7	43	24	Philippines	47.4	0.6	8
25	South Africa	51.9	0.7	13	25	Israel c	47.1	0.6	10
26	Algeria	46.0	0.6	47	26	Romania	40.5	0.5	24
27	Kuwait	45.0	0.6	57	27	Viet Nam	36.5	0.5	17
28	Israel	42.7	0.6	10	28	Ukraine	36.1	0.4	25
29	Nigeria	42.3	0.5	36	29	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	35.9	0.4	12
30	Philippines	41.3	0.5	4	30	Chile	32.5	0.4	31
31	Chile	40.6	0.5	26	31	Argentina	28.7	0.4	28
32	Argentina	40.0	0.5	16	32	New Zealand	26.2	0.3	13
33	Ukraine	34.3	0.4	5	33	Pakistan	25.3	0.3	41
34	Viet Nam	31.6	0.4	23	34	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	24.2	0.3	44
35	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	30.1	0.4	46	35	Iraq c	23.4	0.3	10
36	Kazakhstan	27.8	0.4	39	36	Colombia	21.2	0.3	27
37	Romania	27.7	0.4	18	37	Algeria	20.4	0.3	12
38	Qatar	25.8	0.3	38	38	Morocco	20.3	0.3	14
39	Iraq c	24.1	0.3	35	39	Egypt	19.8	0.2	54
40	Angola c	23.4	0.3	74	40	Croatia	18.5	0.2	12
41	New Zealand	21.7	0.3	7	41	Bulgaria	18.2	0.2	26
42	Colombia	21.1	0.3	30	42	Kazakhstan	17.4	0.2	36
43	Oman	18.7	0.2	40	43	Nigeria c	17.3	0.2	22
44	Peru	17.2	0.2	36	44	Belarus	16.7	0.2	1
45	Belarus	16.0	0.2	16	45	Kuwait	16.3	0.2	29
46	Pakistan	15.9	0.2	19	46	Bangladesh	13.8	0.2	15
47	Bulgaria	11.7	0.2	18	47	Tunisia	13.2	0.2	3
48	Egypt	10.7	0.1	39	48	Peru	12.5	0.2	24
49	Morocco	10.6	0.1	7	49	Serbia and Montenegro c	11.6	0.1	-1
50	Tunisia	10.5	0.1	8	50	Jordan	10.5	0.1	29
	Total of above d	7512.1	96.8	-		Total of above d	7783.2	96.0	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (25)) d	7758.0	100.0	16		World (excl. intra-EU (25)) d	8110.0	100.0	15

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1995-05, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.7

### Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	354.0	14.7	10	1	United States	281.2	12.0	9
2	United Kingdom	188.7	7.8	2	2	Germany	201.4	8.6	4
3	Germany	148.5	6.2	10	3	United Kingdom	154.1	6.6	6
4	France	115.0	4.8	6	4	Japan	132.6	5.6	2
5	Japan	107.9	4.5	14	5	France	104.9	4.5	8
6	Italy	93.5	3.9	13	6	Italy	92.4	3.9	15
7	Spain	92.7	3.8	9	7	China	83.2	3.5	16
8	Netherlands	76.7	3.2	7	8	Netherlands	70.9	3.0	3
9	China	73.9	3.1	19	9	Ireland	66.1	2.8	3
10	Hong Kong, China	62.2	2.6	13	10	Spain	65.2	2.8	11
11	India	56.1	2.3	...	11	Canada	64.2	2.7	10
12	Ireland	53.3	2.2	2	12	Korea, Republic of	57.7	2.5	17
13	Belgium	53.3	2.2	5	13	India	52.2	2.2	...
14	Austria	52.6	2.2	9	14	Belgium	50.3	2.1	4
15	Canada	52.2	2.2	9	15	Austria	48.5	2.1	5
16	Singapore	45.1	1.9	10	16	Singapore	44.0	1.9	9
17	Switzerland	44.0	1.8	7	17	Russian Federation	38.5	1.6	18
18	Korea, Republic of	43.9	1.8	8	18	Denmark	36.0	1.5	...
19	Sweden	42.8	1.8	12	19	Sweden	35.0	1.5	6
20	Denmark	41.2	1.7	...	20	Hong Kong, China	32.4	1.4	5
21	Luxembourg	40.0	1.7	21	21	Taipei, Chinese	31.4	1.3	5
22	Greece	34.1	1.4	3	22	Australia	28.9	1.2	9
23	Norway	28.5	1.2	12	23	Thailand	27.5	1.2	20
24	Australia	27.7	1.1	8	24	Norway	27.2	1.2	19
25	Taipei, Chinese	25.6	1.1	0	25	Switzerland	25.2	1.1	6
26	Turkey	25.6	1.1	13	26	Luxembourg	24.8	1.1	20
27	Russian Federation	24.3	1.0	21	27	Indonesia a	23.2	1.0	...
28	Thailand	20.5	0.8	8	28	Brazil	22.3	0.9	38
29	Malaysia	19.0	0.8	14	29	Malaysia	21.6	0.9	15
30	Israel	16.8	0.7	12	30	Mexico	20.9	0.9	9
31	Poland	16.1	0.7	20	31	United Arab Emirates a	16.2	0.7	...
32	Mexico	16.0	0.7	15	32	Greece	14.3	0.6	5
33	Egypt	15.0	0.6	6	33	Saudi Arabia	14.2	0.6	29
34	Portugal	14.9	0.6	2	34	Poland	14.0	0.6	14
35	Brazil	14.9	0.6	28	35	Israel	13.4	0.6	6
36	Hungary	12.3	0.5	15	36	Finland	12.8	0.5	6
37	Czech Republic	10.7	0.4	11	37	Hungary	11.6	0.5	11
38	Lebanon a	10.3	0.4	...	38	South Africa	11.5	0.5	15
39	Croatia a	10.3	0.4	...	39	Turkey	10.7	0.5	16
40	Finland	10.1	0.4	3	40	Portugal	9.9	0.4	4
	Total of above	2190.0	90.7	-		Total of above	2090.0	89.1	-
	World	2415.0	100.0	10		World	2345.0	100.0	10

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Technical Notes. For annual data 1995-05, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table I.8

### Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (25) trade), 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (25) exports	480.3	27.1	9	1	Extra-EU (25) imports	422.4	24.4	8
2	United States	354.0	14.7	10	2	United States	281.2	12.0	9
3	Japan	107.9	4.5	14	3	Japan	132.6	5.6	2
4	China	73.9	3.1	19	4	China	83.2	3.5	16
5	Hong Kong, China	62.2	2.6	13	5	Canada	64.2	2.7	10
6	India	56.1	2.3	...	6	Korea, Republic of	57.7	2.5	17
7	Canada	52.2	2.2	9	7	India	52.2	2.2	...
8	Singapore	45.1	1.9	10	8	Singapore	44.0	1.9	9
9	Switzerland	44.0	1.8	7	9	Russian Federation	38.5	1.6	18
10	Korea, Republic of	43.9	1.8	8	10	Hong Kong, China	32.4	1.4	5
11	Norway	28.5	1.2	12	11	Taipei, Chinese	31.4	1.3	5
12	Australia	27.7	1.1	8	12	Australia	28.9	1.2	9
13	Taipei, Chinese	25.6	1.1	0	13	Thailand	27.5	1.2	20
14	Turkey	25.6	1.1	13	14	Norway	27.2	1.2	19
15	Russian Federation	24.3	1.0	21	15	Switzerland	25.2	1.1	6
16	Thailand	20.5	0.8	8	16	Indonesia a	23.2	1.0	...
17	Malaysia	19.0	0.8	14	17	Brazil	22.3	0.9	38
18	Israel	16.8	0.7	12	18	Malaysia	21.6	0.9	15
19	Mexico	16.0	0.7	15	19	Mexico	20.9	0.9	9
20	Egypt	15.0	0.6	6	20	United Arab Emirates a	16.2	0.7	...
21	Brazil	14.9	0.6	28	21	Saudi Arabia	14.2	0.6	29
22	Lebanon a	10.3	0.4	...	22	Israel	13.4	0.6	6
23	Croatia a	10.3	0.4	...	23	South Africa	11.5	0.5	15
24	South Africa	10.0	0.4	14	24	Turkey	10.7	0.5	16
25	Ukraine	8.9	0.4	19	25	Egypt	9.5	0.4	27
26	Macao, China a	8.8	0.4	...	26	Iran, Islamic Rep. of a	8.2	0.4	...
27	New Zealand	8.2	0.3	7	27	New Zealand	7.8	0.3	14
28	Morocco	7.6	0.3	20	28	Argentina	7.6	0.3	15
29	Indonesia a	7.5	0.3	...	29	Chile	7.6	0.3	15
30	Chile	7.1	0.3	18	30	Lebanon a	7.6	0.3	...
31	Argentina	6.1	0.3	20	31	Kuwait	7.4	0.3	21
32	Cuba a	6.1	0.3	...	32	Kazakhstan	7.3	0.3	48
33	Saudi Arabia	5.9	0.2	1	33	Pakistan	7.2	0.3	41
34	Iran, Islamic Rep. of a	5.3	0.2	...	34	Ukraine	7.0	0.3	13
35	Romania	4.9	0.2	37	35	Nigeria	6.1	0.3	23
36	Philippines	4.5	0.2	10	36	Angola a	5.8	0.2	...
37	Viet Nam a	4.4	0.2	...	37	Philippines	5.8	0.2	0
38	Bulgaria	4.2	0.2	7	38	Romania	5.3	0.2	40
39	Nigeria	4.2	0.2	25	39	Viet Nam a	5.3	0.2	...
40	Dominican Republic	3.8	0.2	11	40	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5.3	0.2	23
	Total of above	1680.0	94.8	-		Total of above	1610.0	93.2	-
	World	1775.0	100.0	12		World	1730.0	100.0	12

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Technical Notes. For annual data 1995-05, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table I.9

## Share of goods and commercial services in the total trade of selected regions and economies, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage, based on balance of payments data)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	Total	Goods	Commercial services	Total	Goods	Commercial services
World	12690	81.0	19.0	12610	81.4	18.6
North America	1909	77.9	22.1	2586	85.8	14.2
Canada	427	87.8	12.2	385	83.3	16.7
Mexico	230	93.0	7.0	243	91.4	8.6
United States	1252	71.7	28.3	1959	85.6	14.4
South and Central America	434	84.3	15.7	358	80.3	19.7
Argentina	46	86.7	13.3	35	78.2	21.8
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	57	97.8	2.2	29	82.0	18.0
Brazil	133	88.8	11.2	96	76.7	23.3
Chile	48	85.1	14.9	38	80.0	20.0
Colombia	24	89.3	10.7	25	81.1	18.9
Europe	5492	77.3	22.7	5383	79.2	20.8
Austria	170	69.0	31.0	162	70.1	29.9
Belgium	321	83.4	16.6	313	83.9	16.1
Czech Republic	89	87.9	12.1	86	88.6	11.4
Denmark	124	66.8	33.2	111	67.4	32.6
Finland	75	86.6	13.4	68	81.2	18.8
France	554	79.3	20.7	576	81.8	18.2
Germany	1121	86.7	13.3	985	79.5	20.5
Ireland	156	65.9	34.1	131	49.7	50.3
Italy	465	79.9	20.1	464	80.1	19.9
Netherlands	418	81.7	18.3	368	80.7	19.3
Norway	133	78.6	21.4	81	66.6	33.4
Poland	112	85.6	14.4	113	87.5	12.5
Spain	287	67.7	32.3	345	81.1	18.9
Sweden	178	75.9	24.1	150	76.7	23.3
Switzerland	190	76.9	23.1	166	84.9	15.1
Turkey	102	75.1	24.9	120	91.1	8.9
United Kingdom	571	66.9	33.1	655	76.5	23.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	389	89.2	10.8	281	77.8	22.2
Azerbaijan	8	92.5	7.5	7	62.4	37.6
Belarus	18	88.7	11.3	18	93.3	6.7
Kazakhstan	30	93.3	6.7	25	71.0	29.0
Russian Federation	268	90.9	9.1	164	76.5	23.5
Ukraine	44	79.7	20.3	43	83.9	16.1
Africa	340	83.3	16.7	311	77.7	22.3
Egypt	31	51.9	48.1	33	71.5	28.5
Morocco	18	58.4	41.6	22	85.8	14.2
Nigeria	37	88.7	11.3	19	67.7	32.3
South Africa	65	84.5	15.5	68	83.0	17.0
Tunisia	14	74.3	25.7	14	86.1	13.9
Asia	3551	85.2	14.8	3312	82.7	17.3
Australia	134	79.4	20.6	149	80.6	19.4
China	836	91.2	8.8	711	88.3	11.7
Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>	352	82.3	17.7	330	90.2	9.8
India	153	63.3	36.7	187	72.1	27.9
Indonesia <sup>b</sup>	94	92.0	8.0	87	73.4	26.6
Japan	676	84.0	16.0	607	78.2	21.8
Korea, Republic of	333	86.8	13.2	313	81.6	18.4
Malaysia	161	88.2	11.8	130	83.4	16.6
Philippines	45	90.0	10.0	54	89.2	10.8
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	273	83.5	16.5	236	81.4	18.6
Taipei, Chinese	224	88.6	11.4	212	85.2	14.8
Thailand	130	84.2	15.8	134	79.4	20.6
Viet Nam	35	87.4	12.6	39	86.3	13.7
Memorandum item:						
European Union (25)	4978	77.5	22.5	4893	78.8	21.2

<sup>a</sup> Trade in goods includes significant re-exports or imports for re-exports.

<sup>b</sup> Secretariat estimates.

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. It is likely that for most economies trade in commercial services is understated. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.10

### Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total exports/imports				Annual percentage change		
	2005	1990	1995	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
<b>European Union (25)</b>								
Total exports	4001	-	...	100.0	100.0	10	19	7
Intra-exports	2673	-	...	67.5	66.8	10	19	6
Extra-exports	1328	-	...	32.5	33.2	11	21	10
Total imports	4135	-	...	100.0	100.0	10	20	9
Intra-imports	2673	-	...	64.1	64.6	10	19	6
Extra-imports	1463	-	...	35.9	35.4	10	21	14
<b>NAFTA</b>								
Total exports	1477	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	14	12
Intra-exports	824	42.6	46.0	55.6	55.8	4	13	11
Extra-exports	654	57.4	54.0	44.4	44.2	4	14	12
Total imports <sup>a</sup>	2268	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	16	14
Intra-imports	782	34.4	37.7	39.6	34.5	3	12	11
Extra-imports	1486	65.6	62.3	60.4	65.5	8	19	15
<b>ASEAN</b>								
Total exports	653	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	20	15
Intra-exports	162	20.1	25.5	24.0	24.9	9	21	15
Extra-exports	491	79.9	74.5	76.0	75.1	8	19	15
Total imports	594	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	25	16
Intra-imports	144	16.2	18.8	23.5	24.3	10	24	20
Extra-imports	450	83.8	81.2	76.5	75.7	9	25	15
<b>MERCOSUR</b>								
Total exports	163	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	28	21
Intra-exports	21	8.9	20.5	21.0	12.9	4	35	23
Extra-exports	142	91.1	79.5	79.0	87.1	16	27	20
Total imports	114	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	38	20
Intra-imports	22	14.5	18.1	19.7	19.7	5	34	25
Extra-imports	91	85.5	81.9	80.3	80.3	5	40	17
<b>Andean Community</b>								
Total exports	51	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	29	32
Intra-exports	4	4.0	8.6	7.7	8.7	17	15	33
Extra-exports	47	95.9	91.4	92.3	91.3	14	31	32
Total imports	46	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	21	26
Intra-imports	5	5.1	6.7	8.8	10.2	17	20	20
Extra-imports	42	94.9	93.3	91.2	89.8	13	21	26

<sup>a</sup> Imports of Canada and Mexico are valued f.o.b.

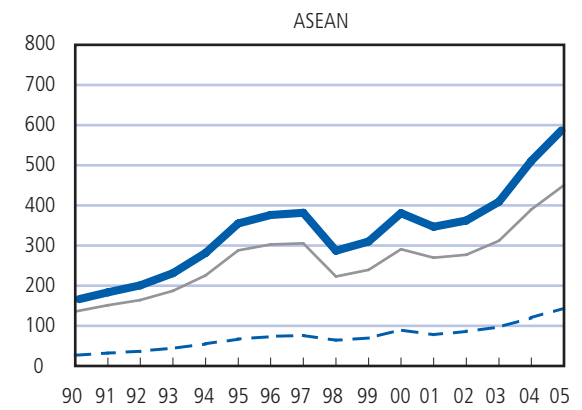
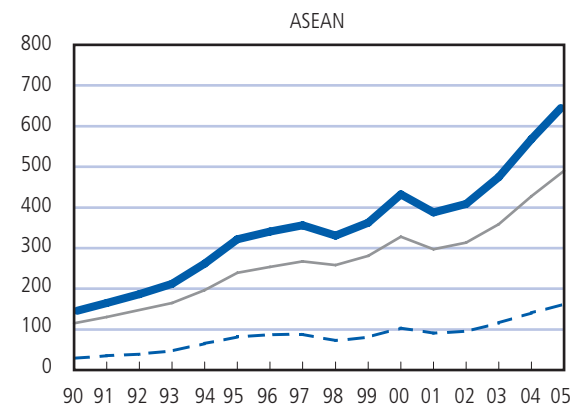
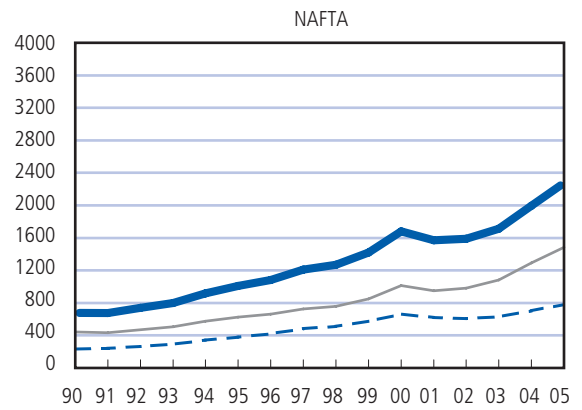
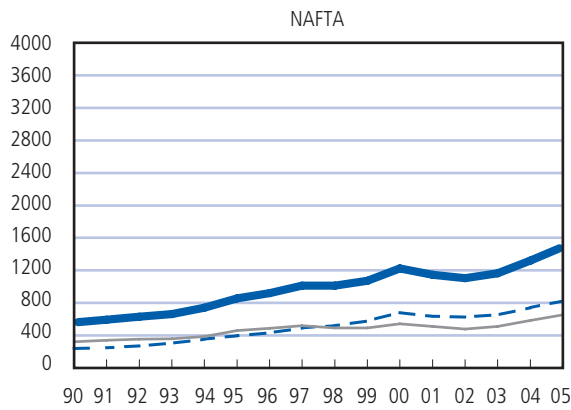
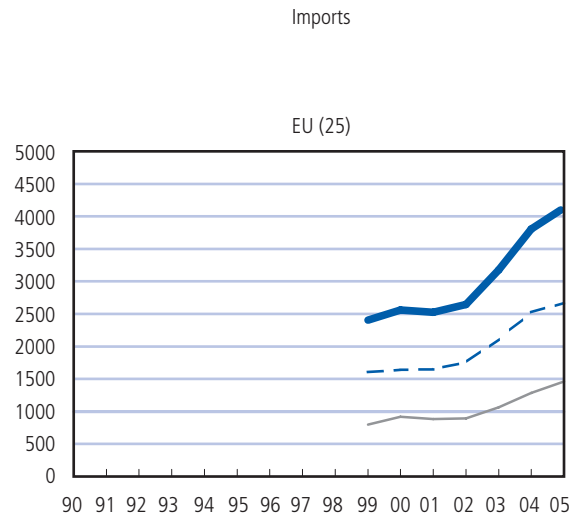
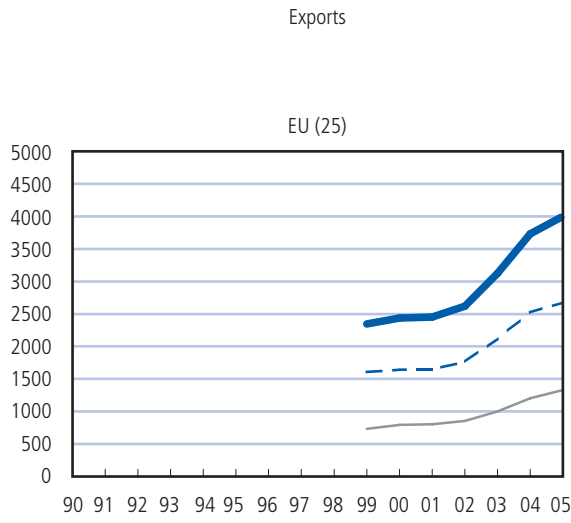
Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade. For annual data 1995-05, see Appendix Table A3.



Chart I.1

Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1990-05

(Billion dollars)

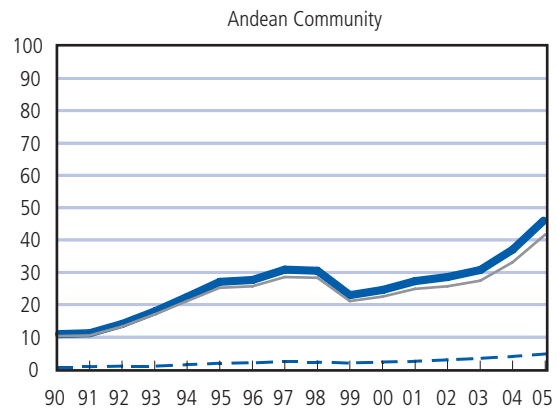
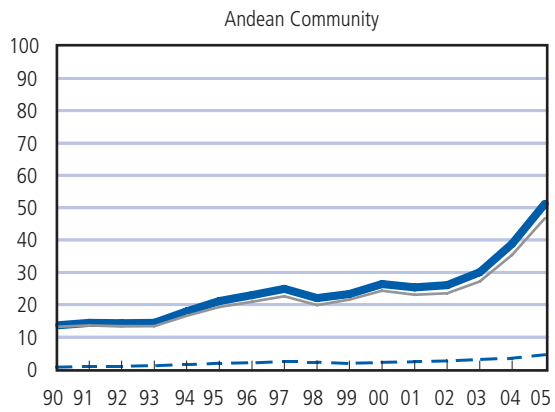
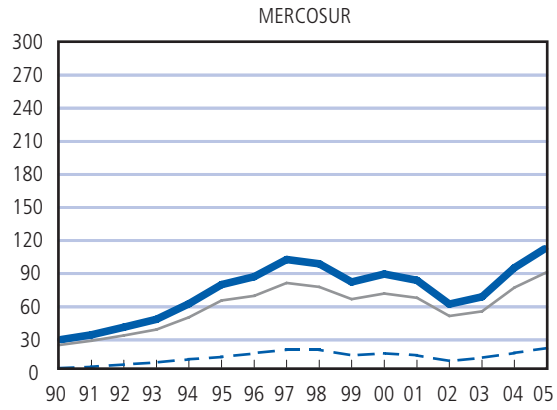
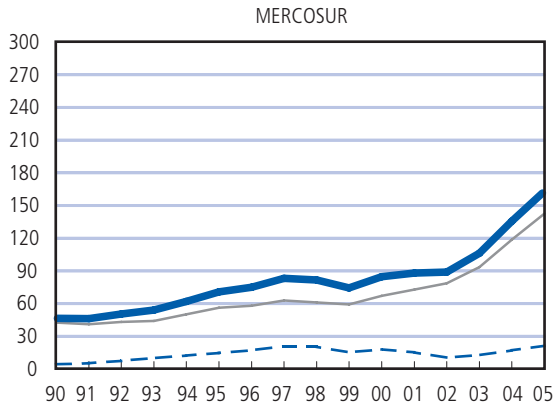


Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1990-05

(Billion dollars)

Exports

Imports



Total exports ———  
 Intra-exports - - -  
 Extra-exports ———

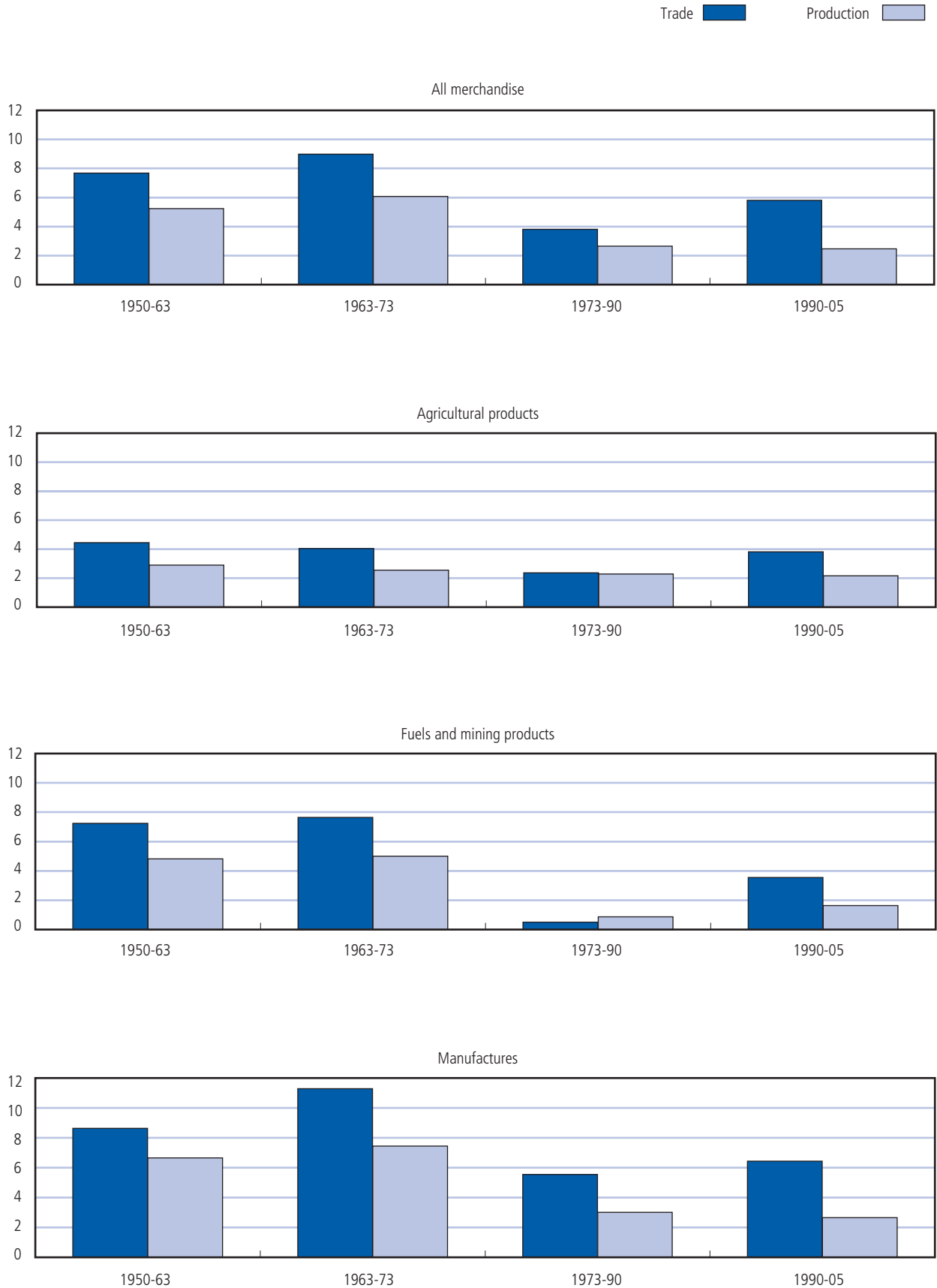
Total imports ———  
 Intra-imports - - -  
 Extra-imports ———

## II. Selected long-term trends

Chart II.1

### World merchandise trade and production by major product group, 1950-05

(Average annual percentage change in volume terms)



World merchandise trade by major product group, 1950-05

Selected long-term trends

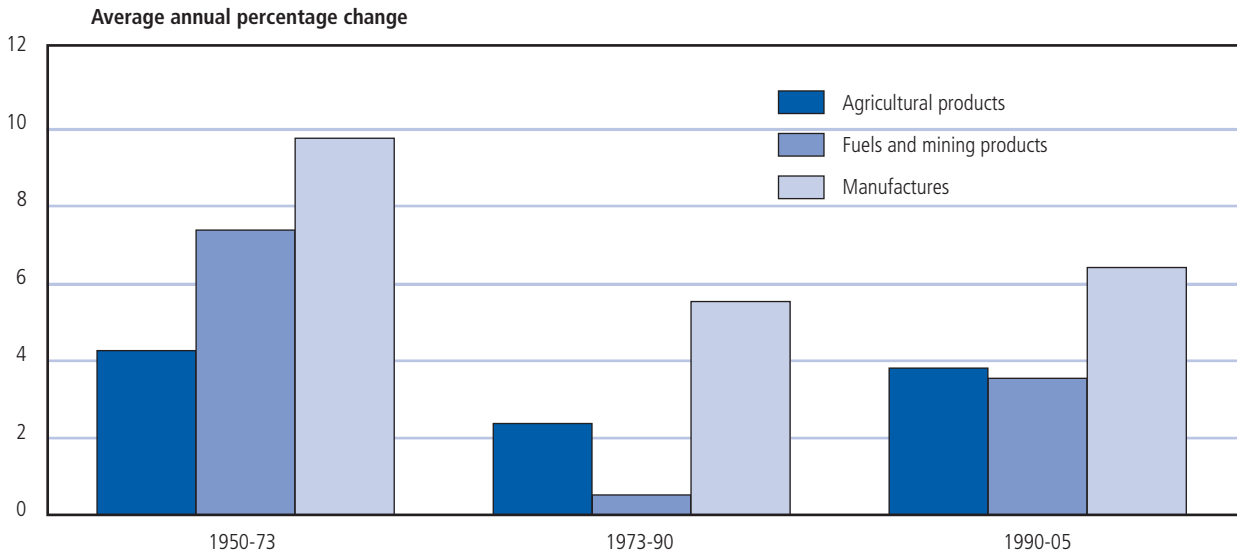
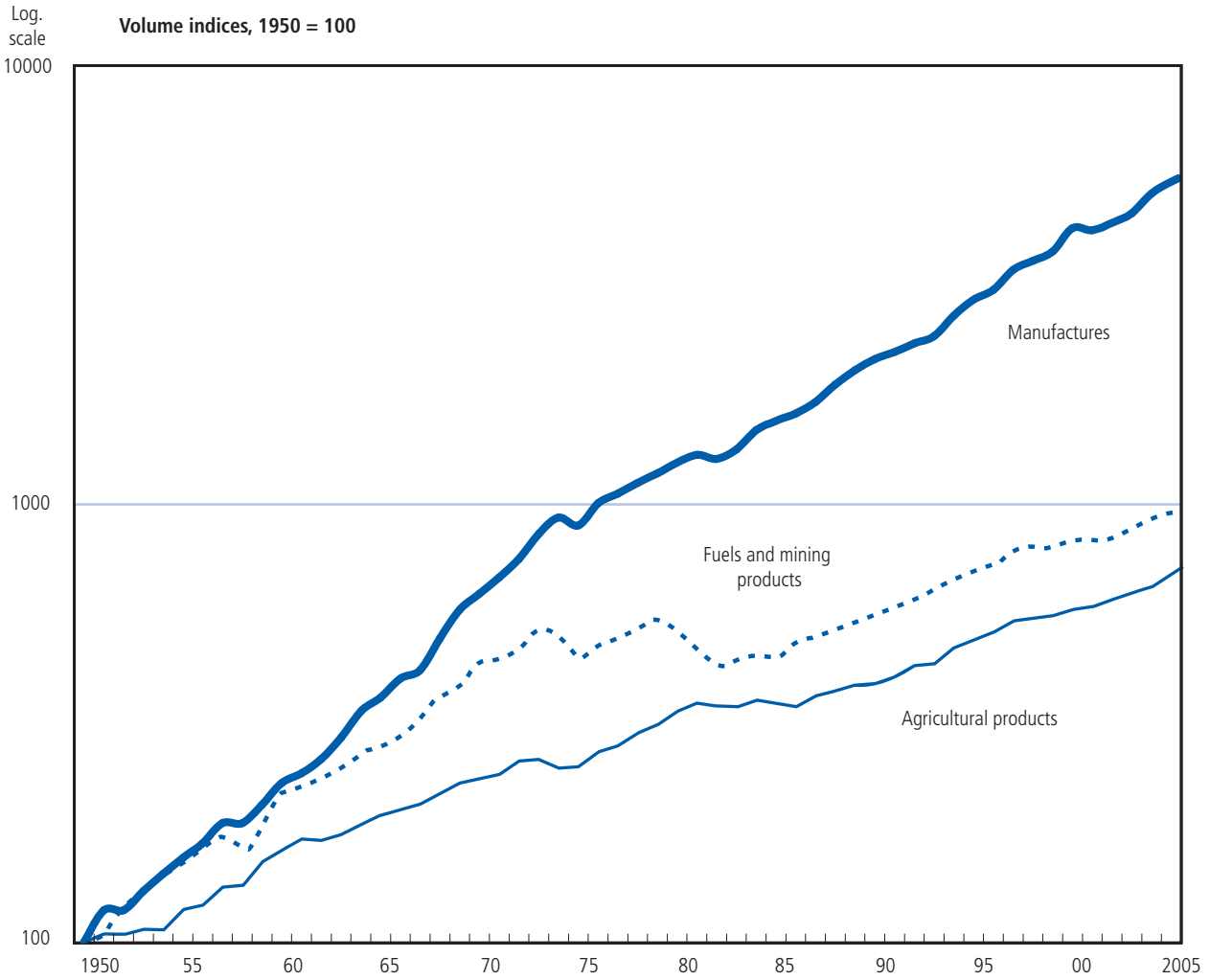


Table II.1

**World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-05**

(Annual percentage change)

	Value				Volume								
	Exports				Exports				Production				World GDP
	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950-63	7.4	3.7	8.5	10.1	7.7	4.5	7.2	8.6	5.2	2.9	4.8	6.6	4.7
1964	11.8	6.9	11.8	15.0	10.9	5.4	8.8	14.9	9.1	4.8	8.6	10.0	7.2
1965	8.3	4.3	7.1	10.9	6.6	5.1	3.2	7.4	5.6	0.0	3.9	9.1	4.1
1966	9.2	4.1	9.8	10.8	7.7	3.7	6.2	10.3	6.6	3.4	5.1	8.3	6.5
1967	5.2	-0.2	5.7	7.7	5.7	2.4	10.3	4.7	4.9	3.3	2.4	5.1	3.7
1968	11.0	4.1	14.2	14.9	10.8	5.7	12.0	17.9	5.9	3.2	7.1	7.3	5.9
1969	14.2	6.9	9.2	16.5	12.2	5.4	6.0	16.5	5.6	0.0	2.2	8.0	6.7
1970	14.6	10.6	13.6	15.4	8.7	3.1	12.4	8.7	5.3	3.1	7.5	5.3	5.1
1971	11.7	7.4	11.3	13.7	7.0	2.0	1.0	9.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	4.4
1972	18.3	20.3	14.1	19.4	8.4	6.9	6.9	10.1	4.8	0.0	2.9	6.7	5.6
1973	38.4	45.5	47.4	34.1	12.1	0.9	10.2	14.2	8.2	4.9	6.5	9.8	6.9
1974	44.9	21.7	122.9	31.3	5.4	-4.5	-1.7	8.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	3.3	2.1
1975	4.3	1.0	-4.0	8.8	-7.3	1.0	-12.0	-4.0	-1.6	3.6	-6.0	-3.9	1.4
1976	13.1	10.5	16.3	12.8	11.8	7.5	6.8	12.6	6.7	0.9	8.3	8.2	5.1
1977	13.7	13.5	10.6	14.7	4.2	3.5	2.7	5.0	3.9	2.6	3.4	4.5	4.2
1978	15.8	13.3	3.7	21.6	4.7	6.8	5.3	5.9	4.5	3.4	0.8	5.1	4.6
1979	27.0	24.4	47.0	21.3	5.2	4.8	5.9	5.0	3.6	0.8	8.9	4.1	4.0
1980	22.6	13.8	41.8	15.9	2.9	6.8	-6.3	5.9	-0.7	0.9	-2.6	0.7	2.9
1981	-1.2	-1.9	-3.2	-0.7	-0.6	5.0	-9.9	4.0	0.1	3.6	-7.9	0.2	2.0
1982	-6.4	-7.5	-10.6	-3.6	-2.2	-2.0	-5.8	-2.1	-1.0	3.2	-6.9	-1.4	0.8
1983	-2.0	-1.4	-8.0	0.5	2.7	0.2	-0.9	5.1	2.2	0.1	-0.9	3.1	2.9
1984	5.9	5.3	-0.9	8.1	8.5	2.8	4.8	10.8	6.5	5.3	3.8	7.2	4.6
1985	-0.3	-5.7	-3.2	3.8	2.6	-1.2	-1.2	4.8	2.8	2.4	-1.1	3.4	3.5
1986	9.4	11.1	-23.8	20.3	4.0	-1.7	9.1	4.1	2.8	1.8	3.0	3.1	3.4
1987	17.5	14.9	11.0	19.7	5.5	5.6	1.7	6.3	3.5	1.0	1.3	4.4	3.7
1988	13.7	13.1	0.9	16.1	8.5	2.7	5.6	9.5	4.9	1.7	5.3	5.7	4.5
1989	7.8	4.3	15.5	6.9	6.4	3.1	4.4	7.8	3.5	3.4	4.5	3.4	3.8
1990	12.9	4.7	15.3	14.7	3.8	1.0	3.2	6.1	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.5
1991	1.5	0.8	-6.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	0.8
1992	6.7	7.1	-0.9	8.0	4.8	6.0	4.4	4.7	0.1	2.3	0.8	-0.5	1.1
1993	-0.2	-4.1	-3.5	0.0	4.2	1.0	3.7	4.1	-0.1	0.6	2.0	-0.6	0.9
1994	13.6	15.8	5.1	15.6	9.2	8.7	6.8	11.1	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.9	2.2
1995	19.3	17.3	15.5	20.0	7.3	4.4	4.1	9.0	4.6	2.1	2.2	5.5	2.3
1996	4.6	2.9	13.6	3.5	5.1	4.4	3.4	5.3	3.5	4.3	2.7	3.5	3.3
1997	3.4	-1.3	2.7	4.6	10.0	5.7	7.4	11.0	4.9	2.4	3.3	5.7	3.4
1998	-1.3	-4.7	-20.5	2.3	4.8	1.7	2.9	4.8	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.4	2.1
1999	3.9	-3.7	15.6	3.3	4.6	1.0	-0.5	5.1	3.1	3.3	-1.3	3.6	2.9
2000	12.8	0.9	47.9	10.1	10.4	3.6	4.5	13.0	5.2	1.9	3.7	6.2	3.8
2001	-4.1	0.1	-9.3	-3.8	-0.6	1.5	-0.7	-1.2	-0.8	1.5	-0.1	-1.4	1.5
2002	4.8	6.1	-0.5	5.4	3.5	3.7	0.6	4.0	1.3	1.8	0.1	1.4	1.9
2003	16.9	16.3	24.1	15.8	5.2	3.4	5.8	5.1	4.3	2.7	3.6	4.8	2.7
2004	21.6	15.3	33.1	20.5	9.5	3.7	5.5	10.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.9
2005	13.4	8.1	36.2	9.9	6.0	5.6	2.4	6.9	2.6	0.5	1.2	3.3	3.3

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: See the Technical Notes for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table II.2

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2005
	Value							
World	58.0	84.0	157.0	579.0	1838.0	3675.0	7369.0	10159.0
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	28.3	24.9	19.9	17.3	16.8	18.0	15.8	14.5
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.9
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5
Mexico	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.1
South and Central America	12.3	10.5	7.0	4.7	4.4	3.0	3.0	3.5
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Europe	31.5	34.9	41.4	45.4	43.5	45.4	46.0	43.0
Germany <sup>a</sup>	1.4	5.3	9.8	12.5	9.2	10.3	10.2	9.5
France	3.5	4.8	5.1	6.1	5.2	6.0	5.3	4.5
United Kingdom	11.4	9.0	7.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.8
Italy	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) <sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.6	3.3
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.4	2.9
South Africa <sup>c</sup>	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Middle East	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.5	4.1	5.3
Asia	13.6	13.1	12.4	14.9	19.1	26.1	26.1	27.4
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	7.5
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	5.9
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3
Six East Asian traders	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.4	5.8	9.7	9.6	9.7
Memorandum item:								
EU <sup>d</sup>	-	-	27.5	38.6	30.4	36.1	42.4	39.4
USSR, former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members <sup>e</sup>	60.4	68.7	72.8	81.8	76.5	89.5	94.3	94.4

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(15) in 2003 and EU(25) in 2005.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export and import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table II.3

**World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2005**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2005
	Value							
World	66.0	84.0	163.0	589.0	1882.0	3769.0	7647.0	10511.0
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	20.6	20.7	16.2	17.3	18.5	21.5	22.6	21.7
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	16.0	17.0	16.5
Canada	4.2	5.6	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.0
Mexico	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.2
South and Central America	10.6	9.3	6.8	5.1	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.8
Brazil	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Argentina	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Europe	40.4	39.4	45.4	47.4	44.2	44.8	45.3	43.2
Germany <sup>a</sup>	2.1	4.5	11.6	8.7	8.1	9.1	7.9	7.4
United Kingdom	12.7	11.1	6.7	8.3	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.9
France	5.2	5.0	6.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	4.7
Italy	2.3	2.9	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) <sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	2.1
Africa	7.6	7.0	5.5	4.0	4.6	2.6	2.1	2.4
South Africa <sup>c</sup>	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
Middle East	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.8	6.2	3.4	2.7	3.1
Asia	14.2	15.1	14.2	15.1	18.5	23.3	23.1	24.7
China	1.0	2.9	4.1	6.5	1.1	2.8	5.4	6.3
Japan	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.9	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.9
India	3.1	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3
Australia and New Zealand	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Six East Asian traders	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.7	6.1	9.9	8.2	8.6
Memorandum item:								
EU <sup>d</sup>	-	-	29.0	39.2	31.3	34.3	41.6	39.3
USSR, former	1.8	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members <sup>e</sup>	52.9	66.0	74.2	89.1	83.9	88.7	96.1	96.1

<sup>a</sup> Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

<sup>b</sup> Figures are significantly affected by changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

<sup>d</sup> Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(15) in 2003 and EU(25) in 2005.

<sup>e</sup> Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export and import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table II.4

### Merchandise trade of the United States by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2005	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2005
	Value											
World	22.9	72.4	205.6	464.8	723.6	904.3	17.1	70.3	269.9	603.2	1305.1	1732.3
	Share											
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	21.2	26.4	25.4	30.6	36.9	36.7	25.7	28.6	26.1	25.6	28.2	26.8
South and Central America	11.6	9.5	7.9	7.9	7.1	7.9	20.1	10.3	9.5	6.1	6.4	7.5
Europe	29.7	28.8	26.8	24.9	23.3	22.7	27.5	27.6	21.1	20.1	21.7	20.0
European Union (25)	-	-	-	...	21.3	20.6	-	-	-	...	20.0	18.3
Other Europe	-	-	-	...	2.0	2.1	-	-	-	...	1.7	1.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.8	0.5	0.6	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	1.1
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.6	0.3	0.4	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	0.9
Africa	4.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	1.5	1.7	4.7	4.3	5.6	2.6	2.6	3.9
South Africa	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
Other Africa	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.3	3.2	3.8	4.8	2.3	2.2	3.6
Middle East	2.4	3.0	6.5	3.6	2.7	3.5	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.8
Asia	20.6	23.3	26.0	30.1	27.9	26.8	19.6	26.1	34.5	42.5	37.1	36.8
Japan	7.5	11.4	10.1	10.3	7.2	6.1	8.8	13.8	16.1	18.3	9.3	8.2
China	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.9	4.6	0.0	0.1	0.9	5.6	12.5	15.0
Six East Asian traders	3.0	5.6	9.2	13.4	12.2	11.5	2.9	7.5	12.2	14.4	10.6	9.4
Other Asia	10.1	6.3	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	7.9	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.3
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	29.8	28.7	21.6	13.3	10.5	9.1	33.3	18.3	10.3	7.3	5.9	5.5
Food	21.5	23.2	17.3	10.1	8.1	6.8	23.3	13.6	7.8	5.3	4.7	4.2
Fish	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7
Other food products	21.4	22.8	16.8	9.4	7.6	6.4	21.0	11.6	6.4	4.3	3.8	3.5
Raw materials	6.3	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.5	2.3	10.0	4.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.3
Fuels and mining products	8.1	6.0	7.6	4.1	3.9	5.6	22.9	18.6	26.4	12.1	14.2	19.4
Ores and other minerals	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	6.1	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5
Fuels	4.1	2.3	4.7	2.1	1.9	2.9	11.6	12.8	22.3	9.8	12.5	17.2
Non-ferrous metals	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	5.3	3.5	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.7
Manufactures	61.4	62.8	66.8	76.6	81.4	81.0	40.5	60.5	60.5	77.1	75.9	71.5
Iron and steel	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	3.8	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.8
Chemicals	8.6	8.1	9.9	9.9	13.0	13.3	3.3	11.1	4.2	5.1	8.0	7.6
Pharmaceuticals	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.4	2.3
Other chemicals	7.4	7.2	8.6	8.6	10.4	10.4	3.0	10.9	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.3
Other semi-manufactures	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	10.9	8.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.9
Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	40.0	42.7	48.4	48.6	48.0	10.8	31.1	33.0	44.0	40.9	38.3
Office and telecom equipment	4.2	6.2	10.8	14.1	15.6	13.9	2.3	6.3	8.9	15.3	13.8	13.5
EDP and office equipment	...	...	5.7	6.7	5.7	5.2	...	...	2.6	7.3	6.3	5.8
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	...	...	4.3	4.6	5.6	6.1
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.3	4.3	6.6	5.3	...	...	2.0	3.5	2.0	1.5
Transport equipment	13.3	18.6	16.7	18.0	16.6	16.7	4.7	17.9	16.4	17.2	16.5	14.1
Automotive products	7.5	11.0	8.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	3.5	15.2	14.4	14.9	13.9	11.9
Other transport equipment	5.7	7.6	8.3	8.4	7.0	7.2	1.1	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.3
Other machinery	18.4	15.3	15.3	16.3	16.4	17.4	3.8	6.8	7.7	11.5	10.6	10.7
Power generating machinery	0.6	0.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	11.0	9.3	9.0	8.5	9.3	2.8	4.4	4.3	5.9	5.1	5.4
Electrical machinery	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.6	5.0	4.9	1.0	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.2	4.0
Textiles	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	4.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3
Clothing	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	2.3	3.1	3.9	5.9	5.5	4.6
Other manufactures	6.5	5.4	6.8	9.9	10.6	10.6	5.4	7.5	8.6	12.1	12.1	11.1
Personal and household goods	...	...	...	0.8	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	3.5	3.7	3.4
Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	...	3.4	4.3	4.3	...	...	...	1.4	1.8	1.8
Miscellaneous manufactures	...	...	...	5.7	5.6	5.6	...	...	...	7.2	6.5	5.9



Table II.5

### Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by product, 2001-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Total Exports					Imports				
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	Value									
World	2654.6	2839.4	3386.5	4050.9	4371.9	2732.4	2876.1	3461.6	4160.9	4542.7
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intra-Europe	72.7	68.1	73.8	73.8	73.2	70.2	66.9	72.0	71.8	70.3
European Union (25)	66.8	62.8	67.8	67.5	66.7	65.1	61.9	66.6	66.2	64.5
Other Europe	5.8	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.5	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.8
Inter-regional trade	25.5	24.4	25.1	25.1	25.9	29.7	26.7	26.9	27.2	28.7
North America	10.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	9.1	8.4	7.6	6.3	5.8	5.7
South and Central America	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.0
Russian Federation	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.1
Africa	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0
North Africa	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9
South Africa	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Sub-Saharan Africa	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.4
Middle East	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.0
Asia	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.6	7.6	12.1	10.7	11.8	12.0	12.2
Japan	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2
China	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	3.7	4.1	4.6
Australia and New Zealand	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Six East Asian traders	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.6
Other Asia	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.5
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	9.2	8.7	9.6	9.2	9.1	9.9	9.4	10.3	9.7	9.5
Food	7.6	7.3	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.6	8.4	8.0	7.7
Fish	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Other food products	7.0	6.7	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.6	7.2	7.0
Raw materials	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7
Fuels and mining products	7.7	6.8	7.2	7.7	9.3	12.1	11.0	11.4	12.2	15.1
Ores and other minerals	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4
Fuels	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.1	6.5	8.7	7.8	8.4	8.8	11.6
Non-ferrous metals	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0
Manufactures	80.0	75.9	80.9	80.8	79.7	77.1	72.3	75.9	75.7	73.7
Iron and steel	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.1
Chemicals	12.9	12.7	14.9	14.9	15.2	10.9	10.8	12.6	12.6	12.8
Pharmaceuticals	3.1	3.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	2.4	2.9	4.0	4.0	3.9
Other chemicals	9.8	9.1	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.5	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.9
Other semi-manufactures	8.8	8.2	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.7
Machinery and transport equipment	41.6	39.2	40.3	40.1	39.2	40.7	37.4	37.9	37.7	36.1
Office and telecom equipment	10.8	9.5	8.4	8.3	8.5	13.3	11.5	10.3	10.4	10.4
EDP and office equipment	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.6
Telecommunications equipment	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.3
Integrated circuits	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6
Transport equipment	15.7	15.3	16.9	16.8	16.0	14.4	13.8	15.4	15.1	14.1
Automotive products	10.9	10.5	12.1	12.0	11.4	9.7	9.2	10.6	10.5	9.8
Other transport equipment	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.3
Other machinery	15.1	14.4	15.0	15.0	14.7	13.1	12.2	12.3	12.2	11.7
Textiles	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7
Clothing	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
Other manufactures	9.3	8.9	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.5	9.2	9.1
Personal and household goods	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1

Table II.6

## Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2005	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2005
	Value											
World	5.5	36.9	147.0	362.2	471.8	594.9	6.7	38.3	126.4	241.6	382.9	514.9
	Share											
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	30.7	29.2	32.4	32.2	27.3	25.5	37.6	30.2	24.6	26.9	18.1	14.9
South and Central America	5.3	5.2	2.3	3.3	1.4	1.6	6.4	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.4
Europe	13.3	17.9	15.8	18.3	17.0	15.7	10.0	10.6	8.8	15.5	14.5	12.7
European Union (25)	...	...	...	16.9	16.0	14.7	...	...	...	...	13.1	11.4
Other Europe	...	...	...	1.4	0.9	1.0	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	0.9	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.3
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.8	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	1.2
Africa	6.3	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.0	1.2	3.9	4.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
South Africa	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.1
Other Africa	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8
Middle East	3.2	4.1	10.8	3.3	2.7	2.8	11.2	12.5	26.5	11.3	13.4	17.0
Asia	34.9	31.6	31.0	40.1	49.0	51.0	28.2	34.5	32.6	40.3	49.1	49.8
China a	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.8	15.4	16.5	1.1	2.5	4.0	8.5	19.7	21.1
Six East Asian traders	15.8	18.0	17.8	28.3	29.3	30.2	8.4	9.8	9.7	17.0	16.6	15.7
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.5	10.2	6.0	5.8	4.5	5.2
Other Asia	14.2	6.9	6.3	4.6	1.8	1.8	10.3	12.0	12.9	9.1	8.4	7.8
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	8.8	4.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	44.5	36.0	20.7	24.6	15.3	12.8
Food	5.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	20.8	18.9	13.5	17.3	12.3	10.4
Fish	3.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.6	3.1	5.8	3.3	2.7
Other food products	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	20.2	16.3	10.5	11.6	9.0	7.7
Raw materials	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	23.7	17.1	7.1	7.3	2.9	2.4
Fuels and mining products	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.5	32.9	37.8	55.9	26.8	26.1	31.9
Ores and other minerals	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	13.0	11.6	5.9	3.6	2.7	3.5
Fuels	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	18.0	21.8	46.7	20.4	21.2	25.8
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.9	4.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5
Manufactures	88.8	90.7	95.6	95.5	93.0	91.9	22.4	25.6	21.5	46.1	57.1	53.7
Iron and steel	12.9	14.4	8.7	4.0	3.8	4.6	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.4
Chemicals	5.8	5.8	4.6	5.6	8.3	8.8	5.5	4.9	5.5	7.3	7.7	7.3
Pharmaceuticals	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
Other chemicals	5.3	5.5	4.4	5.1	7.6	8.3	4.9	3.9	4.6	5.7	6.1	5.8
Other semi-manufactures	11.7	7.0	6.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	1.2	3.9	2.1	4.9	4.3	4.1
Machinery and transport equipment	27.4	51.7	63.8	71.8	66.8	64.1	12.0	8.3	7.0	16.9	27.6	25.7
Office and telecom equipment	6.8	12.7	18.4	23.3	19.1	16.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	6.8	14.2	13.0
EDP and office equipment	...	...	4.8	9.1	5.1	4.1	...	...	0.8	2.9	6.3	5.4
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	11.1	8.1	6.5	5.7	...	...	0.4	1.8	3.4	3.5
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.5	6.1	7.5	6.7	...	...	0.7	2.2	4.5	4.1
Transport equipment	12.2	26.1	28.6	28.3	27.3	26.2	2.4	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.7	4.1
Automotive products	3.4	12.0	20.9	22.1	21.8	20.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.9	2.6
Other transport equipment	8.7	14.1	7.7	6.2	5.6	5.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5
Other machinery	8.4	12.9	16.8	20.1	20.4	21.4	7.5	4.4	3.0	5.6	8.7	8.6
Power generating machinery	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1
Non-electrical machinery	4.6	8.1	10.3	12.4	12.6	13.4	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.7	3.4	3.6
Electrical machinery	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.5	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1	4.1	3.9
Textiles	16.8	6.6	3.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1
Clothing	3.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	5.2	5.1	4.4
Other manufactures	10.3	6.5	8.1	7.7	8.4	8.7	1.7	3.6	3.3	8.5	10.2	9.6
Personal and household goods	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.7	2.4
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.1	3.7	1.4	2.1	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.5	2.5
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.5	2.4	6.5	5.4	5.1	5.3	0.6	2.1	1.9	4.6	5.0	4.7

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

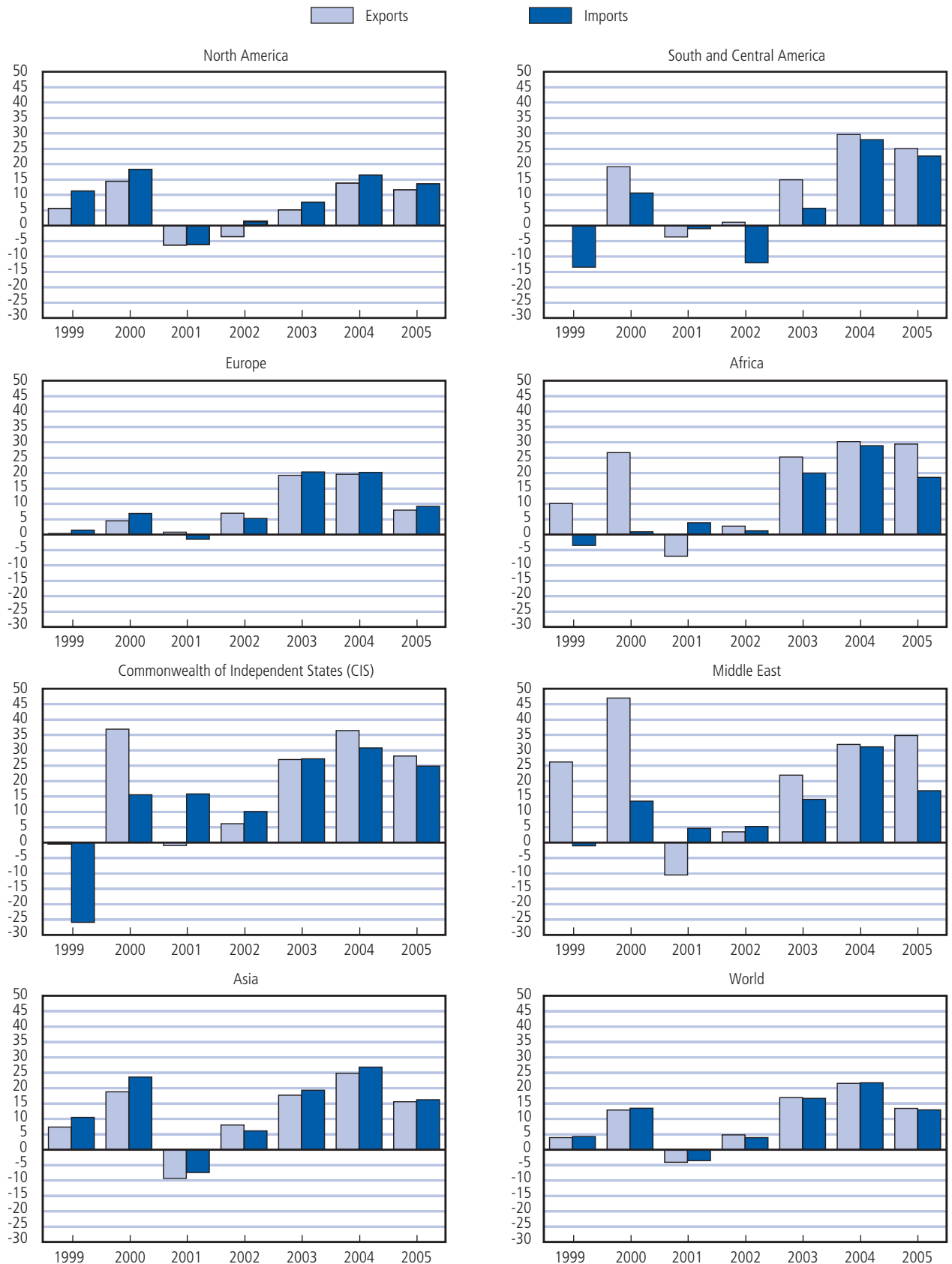
# III. Trade by region

## 1. Overview

Chart III.1

### Value of world merchandise trade by region, 1998-05

(Annual percentage change in value)



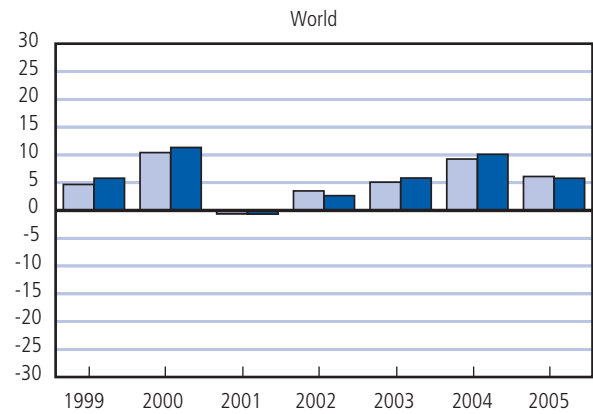
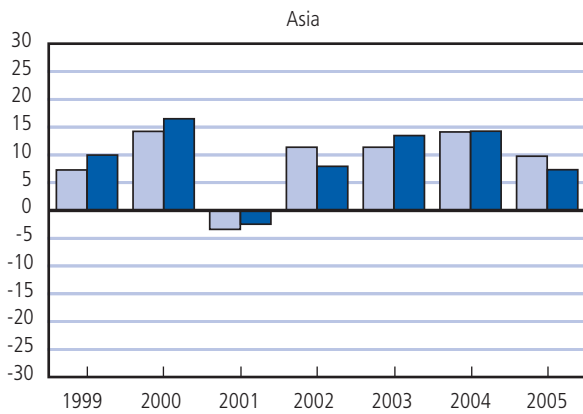
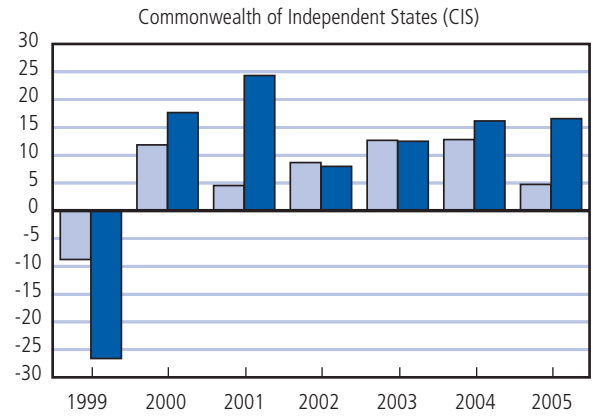
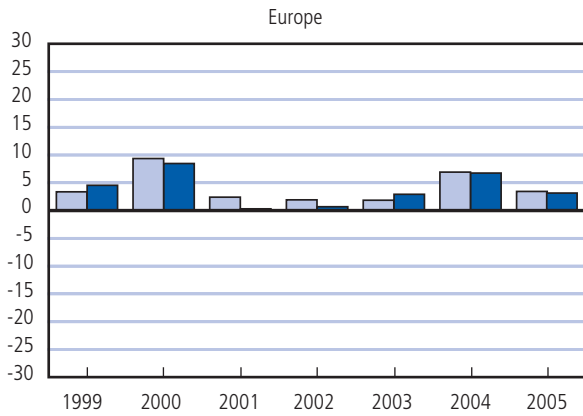
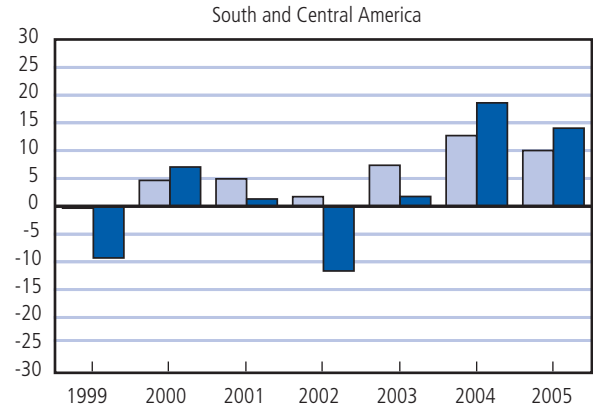
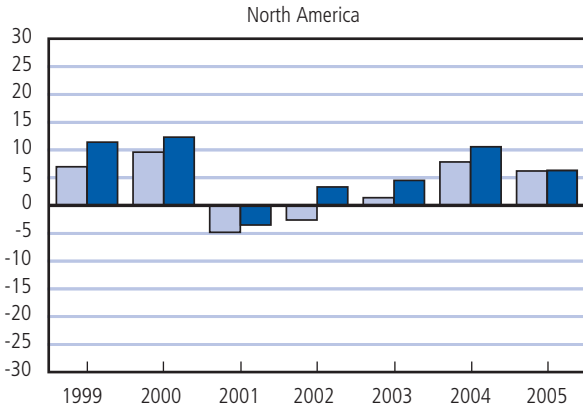
Trade by region

Chart III.2

**Volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1998-05**

(Annual percentage change)

Exports Imports



Trade by region

Table III.1

**World merchandise exports by region, 2005**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2005	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	10159	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	17	22	13
North America	1478	16.6	19.5	14.5	4	5	14	12
United States	904	11.6	12.5	8.9	3	5	13	10
Canada	359	3.8	4.4	3.5	5	8	16	14
Mexico	214	1.2	2.7	2.1	5	3	14	14
South and Central America	355	3.1	3.1	3.5	13	15	30	25
Brazil	118	0.9	0.9	1.2	17	21	32	23
Argentina	40	0.4	0.4	0.4	9	15	17	16
Europe	4372	49.6	42.0	43.0	11	19	20	8
European Union (25)	4001	-	38.9	39.4	10	19	19	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	340	1.7	2.3	3.3	18	27	36	28
Russian Federation	244	-	1.7	2.4	18	27	35	33
Africa	298	3.1	2.4	2.9	15	25	30	29
South Africa	52	0.7	0.5	0.5	12	23	26	13
Middle East	538	4.1	4.3	5.3	15	22	32	35
Asia	2779	21.8	26.4	27.4	11	18	25	16
China	762	1.8	4.0	7.5	25	35	35	28
Japan	595	8.5	7.6	5.9	4	13	20	5
India	95	0.5	0.7	0.9	18	16	32	26
Six East Asian traders	983	7.8	10.4	9.7	8	15	24	12
Memorandum items:								
WTO Members (149)	9590	95.6	95.8	94.4	10	17	21	13
ASEAN	653	4.2	6.9	6.4	9	17	20	15
MERCOSUR	163	1.4	1.3	1.6	14	19	28	21

Table III.2

**World merchandise imports by region, 2005**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2005	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	10511	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	17	22	13
North America	2285	19.6	25.8	21.7	6	8	16	14
United States	1732	14.8	19.2	16.5	7	9	17	14
Canada	320	3.5	3.7	3.0	5	8	14	15
Mexico	232	1.2	2.8	2.2	5	1	15	12
South and Central America	298	2.5	3.2	2.8	8	6	28	23
Brazil	78	0.6	0.9	0.7	6	2	31	17
Argentina	29	0.1	0.4	0.3	3	54	62	28
Europe	4543	50.1	42.4	43.2	10	20	20	9
European Union (25)	4135	-	39.1	39.3	10	20	20	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	216	1.9	1.2	2.1	22	27	31	25
Russian Federation	125	-	0.7	1.2	23	25	28	29
Africa	249	2.8	2.0	2.4	14	20	29	19
South Africa	62	0.5	0.5	0.6	16	36	39	13
Middle East	322	2.9	2.6	3.1	14	14	31	17
Asia	2599	20.3	22.9	24.7	12	19	27	16
China	660	1.5	3.4	6.3	24	40	36	18
Japan	515	6.7	5.8	4.9	6	14	19	13
India	135	0.7	0.8	1.3	21	26	37	39
Six East Asian traders	905	8.0	9.4	8.6	8	12	27	14
Memorandum items:								
WTO Members (149)	10099	95.4	97.3	96.1	10	16	21	13
ASEAN	594	4.6	5.8	5.7	9	12	25	16
MERCOSUR	114	0.8	1.4	1.1	5	11	38	20

Table III.3

**Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2005**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
<b>Value</b>								
North America	824	87	238	7	18	34	270	1478
South and Central America	118	86	68	6	10	6	48	355
Europe	398	58	3201	109	112	122	332	4372
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19	7	178	62	5	11	40	340
Africa	60	8	128	1	26	5	49	298
Middle East	66	3	87	3	15	54	281	538
Asia	608	51	498	37	54	89	1424	2779
World	2093	301	4398	224	240	321	2443	10159
<b>Share of inter-regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports</b>								
North America	55.8	5.9	16.1	0.5	1.2	2.3	18.3	100.0
South and Central America	33.2	24.3	19.1	1.6	2.7	1.8	13.4	100.0
Europe	9.1	1.3	73.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	7.6	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.7	2.0	52.3	18.1	1.4	3.1	11.8	100.0
Africa	20.2	2.8	42.9	0.3	8.9	1.7	16.3	100.0
Middle East	12.3	0.6	16.1	0.6	2.9	10.1	52.2	100.0
Asia	21.9	1.9	17.9	1.3	1.9	3.2	51.2	100.0
World	20.6	3.0	43.3	2.2	2.4	3.2	24.0	100.0
<b>Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports</b>								
North America	8.1	0.9	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.7	14.5
South and Central America	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.5
Europe	3.9	0.6	31.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	3.3	43.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	3.3
Africa	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.9
Middle East	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.8	5.3
Asia	6.0	0.5	4.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	14.0	27.4
World	20.6	3.0	43.3	2.2	2.4	3.2	24.0	100.0

Chart III.3

**World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1998-05**

(Annual percentage change in value)

Exports Imports

Trade by region

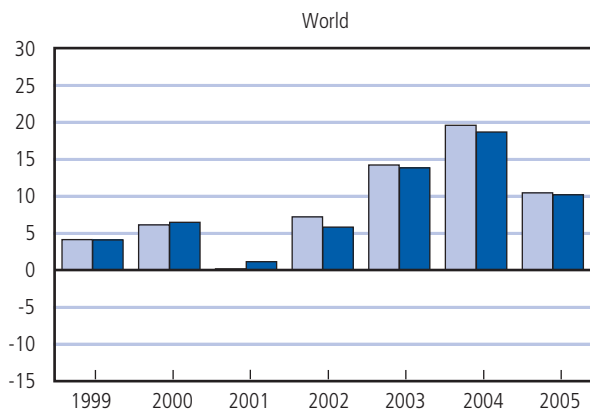
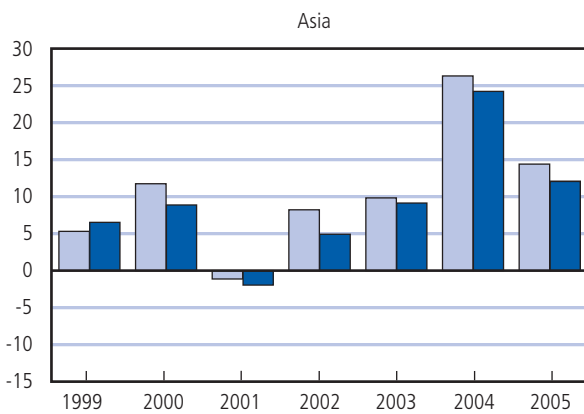
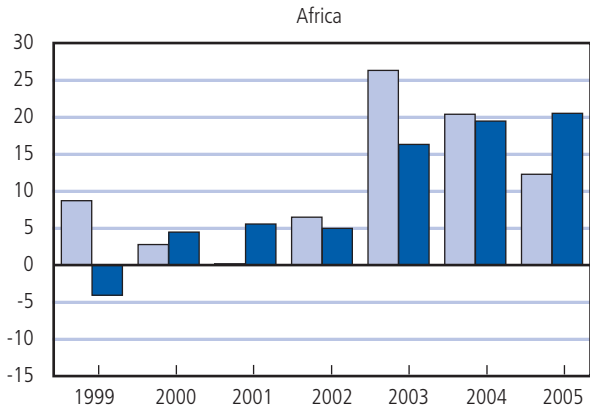
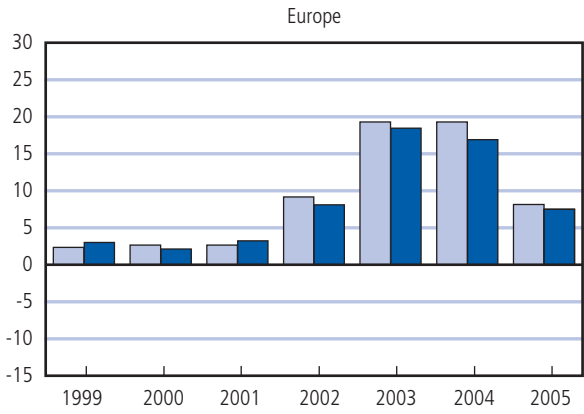
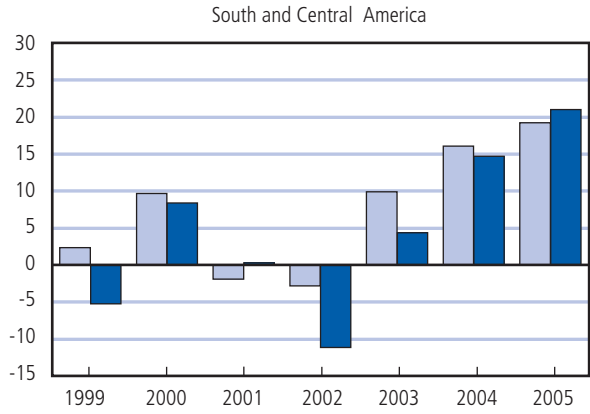
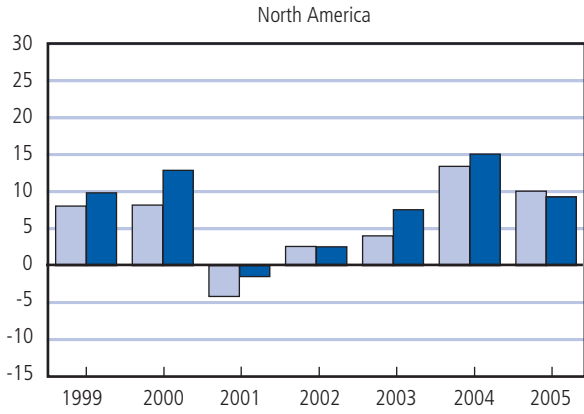




Table III.4

## World exports of commercial services by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2005	1990	1995	2000	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	2415	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	14	20	10
North America	422	20.3	19.7	22.2	5	4	13	10
United States	354	17.0	16.8	18.7	5	4	14	10
South and Central America	68	2.9	2.9	3.2	8	10	16	19
Brazil	15	0.5	0.5	0.6	11	9	21	28
Europe	1245	-	50.4	48.4	12	19	19	8
European Union (25)	1121	-	...	43.3	12	19	19	8
United Kingdom	189	6.9	6.5	7.9	10	15	23	2
Germany	149	6.5	6.2	5.3	13	20	17	10
France	115	8.5	7.0	5.4	7	15	11	6
Italy	94	6.2	5.2	3.8	11	19	17	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	42	-	...	1.2	20	16	29	20
Russian Federation	24	-	0.9	0.6	21	20	25	21
Africa	57	2.4	2.2	2.1	13	26	20	12
Egypt	15	0.6	0.7	0.6	9	19	30	6
South Africa	10	0.4	0.4	0.3	15	69	14	14
Middle East	55	...	...	2.2	11	27	14	13
Israel	17	0.6	0.7	1.0	3	12	19	12
Asia	525	16.8	21.8	20.8	11	10	26	14
Japan <sup>a</sup>	108	...	5.8	4.9	8	8	25	14
China	74	0.7	1.6	2.0	20	18	34	19
Hong Kong, China	62	2.3	2.9	2.7	9	4	18	13
India	56	0.6	0.6	1.1	...	21	...	...
Singapore	45	1.6	2.3	2.0	9	12	19	10
Korea, Republic of	44	1.2	1.9	2.0	8	16	28	8
Australia	28	1.3	1.3	1.2	8	18	19	8
Taipei, Chinese	26	0.9	1.3	1.3	5	7	11	0
Thailand	20	0.8	1.2	0.9	8	3	21	8
Malaysia	19	0.5	1.0	0.9	7	-9	24	14
Macao, China <sup>b</sup>	9	0.2	0.3	0.2	...	18	44	...

<sup>a</sup> Secretariat estimates for exports prior to 2003 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Technical Notes.

<sup>b</sup> Secretariat estimates.

Table III.5

## World imports of commercial services by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2005	1990	1995	2000	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	2345	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	14	19	10
North America	366	16.5	14.3	18.2	6	8	15	9
United States	281	11.9	10.8	14.1	6	6	16	9
South and Central America	70	3.0	3.8	3.7	5	4	15	21
Brazil	22	0.8	1.1	1.1	7	6	12	38
Europe	1120	-	46.7	45.7	11	18	17	8
European Union (25)	1038	-	43.5	42.6	11	19	16	7
Germany	201	10.1	10.9	9.2	8	19	13	4
United Kingdom	154	5.4	5.2	6.5	10	13	20	6
France	105	6.1	5.4	4.1	12	20	19	8
Italy	92	5.7	4.5	3.7	11	20	10	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	62	-	...	1.6	21	17	28	19
Russian Federation	38	-	1.7	1.1	19	16	23	18
Africa	69	3.2	2.9	2.5	13	16	19	21
South Africa	12	0.4	0.5	0.4	15	52	26	15
Egypt	9	0.4	0.4	0.5	6	0	24	27
Middle East	85	...	...	3.3	12	19	20	18
Saudi Arabia	14	1.5	0.7	0.7	5	11	39	29
Asia	573	21.8	27.3	25.0	9	9	24	12
Japan	133	10.3	10.1	7.7	3	3	21	2
China	83	0.5	2.1	2.4	18	19	31	16
Korea, Republic of	58	1.2	2.1	2.2	12	11	24	17
India	52	0.7	0.8	1.3	...	23	...	...
Singapore	44	1.0	1.7	1.9	9	13	23	9
Hong Kong, China	32	1.3	1.7	1.7	6	1	19	5
Taipei, Chinese	31	1.7	1.9	1.7	4	4	20	5
Australia	29	1.6	1.4	1.2	10	18	26	9
Thailand	27	0.8	1.6	1.0	12	9	27	20
Indonesia <sup>a</sup>	23	0.7	1.1	1.0	...	2	...	...
Malaysia	22	0.7	1.2	1.1	5	7	8	15

a Secretariat estimate.

Table III.6

**Exports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2005**

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (25)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	12	18	5	65
United States	100	-	35	12	53
European Union (25)	100	31	-	5	64
Japan	100	27	24	-	49
Other economies	100	7	19	5	70

Note: Excluding intra-EU (25) trade.

Table III.7

**Imports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2005**

(Percentage)

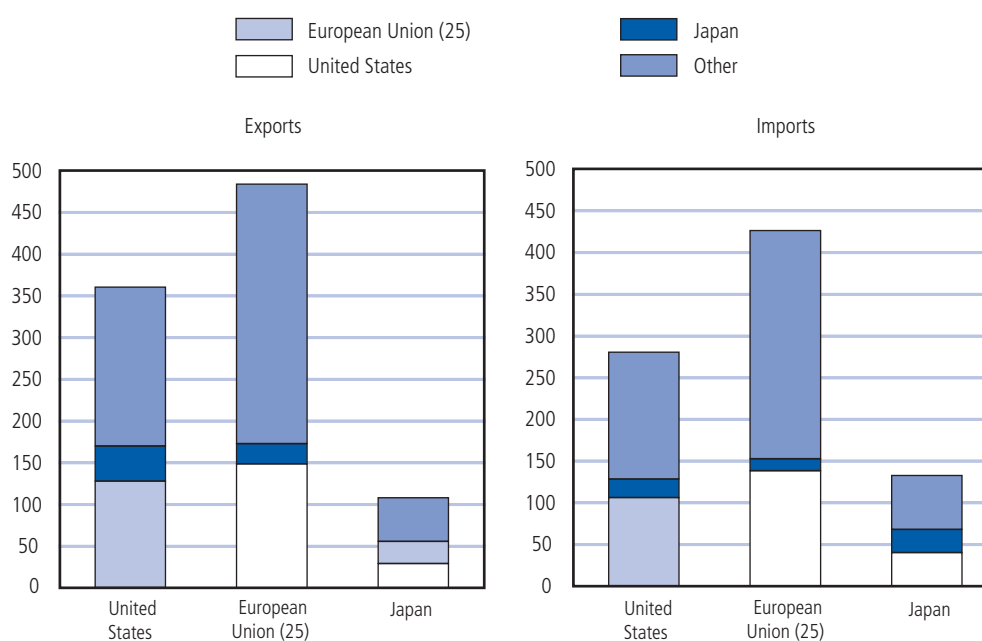
	World	United States	EU (25)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	15	21	5	59
United States	100	-	38	8	54
European Union (25)	100	32	-	3	64
Japan	100	30	21	-	49
Other economies	100	12	23	5	60

Note: Excluding intra-EU (25) trade.

Chart III.4

**Trade in commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2005**

(Billion dollars)



Note: Excluding intra-EU trade